

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Pharm.D.

2nd year

Subject Name: Pathophysiology

Subject Code: 828801

Scope of the Subject: This course is designed to impart a thorough knowledge of the relevant aspects of pathology of various conditions with reference to its pharmacological applications, and understanding of basic Pathophysiological mechanisms. Hence it will not only help to study the syllabus of pathology, but also to get baseline knowledge of its application in other subject of pharmacy.

Objectives of the Subject: Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to –

- describe the etiology and pathogenesis of the selected disease states;
- name the signs and symptoms of the diseases; and
- mention the complications of the diseases.

Theory (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				Total marks
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical		
				External	Internal	External	Internal	
3	1	-	4	70	30	-	-	100

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Hours	Module Weightage
1	Basic principles of cell injury and Adaptation a) Causes, Pathogenesis and morphology of cell injury b) Abnormalities in lipoproteinaemia, glycogen infiltration and glycogen storage diseases	6	7%
2	Inflammation a) Pathogenesis of acute inflammation, Chemical mediators in inflammation, Types of chronic inflammation b) Repairs of wounds in the skin, factors influencing healing of wounds	6	7%
3	Diseases of Immunity a) Introduction to T and B cells b) MHC proteins or transplantation antigens c) Immune tolerance – Hypersensitivity – Hypersensitivity type I, II, III, IV, Biological significance, Allergy due to food, chemicals and drugs. – Autoimmunity Criteria for autoimmunity, Classifications of autoimmune diseases in man, mechanism of autoimmunity, Transplantation and immunologic tolerance, allograft rejections, transplantation antigens, mechanism of rejection of allograft. – Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) – Amyloidosis	10	11%

4	Cancer: differences between benign and malignant tumors, Histological diagnosis of malignancy, invasions and metastasis, patterns of spread, disturbances of growth of cells, classification of tumors, general biology of tumors, spread of malignant tumors, etiology and pathogenesis of cancer.	9	10%
5	Types of shock, mechanisms, stages and management.	4	4%
6	Biological effects of radiation	3	3%
7	Environmental and nutritional diseases i) Air pollution and smoking- SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , and CO ii) Protein calorie malnutrition, vitamins, obesity, pathogenesis of starvation	7	8%
8	Pathophysiology of common diseases a. Parkinsonism b. Schizophrenia c. Depression and mania d. Hypertension, e. Stroke (ischaemic and hemorrhage) f. Angina, CCF, Atherosclerosis, Myocardial infarction g. Diabetes Mellitus h. Peptic ulcer and inflammatory bowel diseases i. Cirrhosis and Alcoholic liver diseases j. Acute and chronic renal failure k. Asthma and chronic obstructive airway diseases	25	28%
9	Infectious diseases: Sexually transmitted diseases (HIV, Syphilis, Gonorrhoea), Urinary tract infections, Pneumonia, Typhoid, Tuberculosis, Leprosy, Malaria Dysentery (bacterial and amoebic), Hepatitis- infective hepatitis.	20	22%

Course Materials:

Text books (Theory)

- a. Pathologic basis of disease by- Cotran, Kumar, Robbins, Latest Edition
- b. Text book of Pathology- Harsh Mohan, Latest Edition
- c. Text book of Pathology- Y.M. Bhide, Latest Edition

Reference books (Theory)

- a. Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics; Second edition; Roger Walker; Churchill Livingstone publication, Latest Edition

Assignments :

Topics of the assignment

1. Chemical Mediators of inflammation
2. Drug Hypersensitivity
3. Cigarette smoking & its ill effects
4. Biological Effects of Radiation
5. Etiology and hazards of obesity
6. Complications of diabetes
7. Diagnosis of cancer
8. Disorders of vitamins
9. Methods in Pathology-Laboratory values of clinical significance

10. Pathophysiology of Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever (DHF)

Format of the assignment

1. Minimum & Maximum number of pages.
2. Reference(s) shall be included at the end.
3. Assignment can be a combined presentation at the end of the academic year
4. It shall be computer draft copy.
5. Name and signature of the student
6. Time allocated for presentation may be 8+2 Min

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Pharm.D.

2nd year

Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Microbiology

Subject Code: 828802

Scope of the Subject: Microbiology has always been an essential component of pharmacy curriculum. This is because of the relevance of microbiology to pharmaceutical sciences and more specifically to pharmaceutical industry. Pharmaceutical biotechnology is the logical extension of pharmaceutical microbiology, which is expected to change the complete drug product scenario in the future. This course deals with the various aspects of microorganisms, its classification, morphology, laboratory cultivation identification and maintenance. It also discusses with sterilization of pharmaceutical products, equipment, media etc. The course further discusses the immunological preparations, diseases its transmission, diagnosis, control and immunological tests.

Objectives of the Subject:

Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to –

- know the anatomy, identification, growth factors and sterilization of microorganisms;
- know the mode of transmission of disease causing microorganism, symptoms of disease, and treatment aspect;
- do estimation of RNA and DNA and there by identifying the source;
- do cultivation and identification of the microorganisms in the laboratory;
- do identification of diseases by performing the diagnostic tests; and
- appreciate the behavior of motility and behavioral characteristics of microorganisms.

Theory (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				Total Marks
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical		
				External	Internal	External	Internal	
3	1	3	7	70	30	70	30	200

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Hours	Module Weightage
1	Introduction to the science of microbiology. Major divisions of microbial world and Relationship among them.	5	6%
2	Different methods of classification of microbes and study of Bacteria, Fungi, virus, Rickettsiae, Spirochetes.	5	6%
3	Nutritional requirements, growth and cultivation of bacteria and virus. Study of different important media required for the growth of aerobic and anaerobic bacteria & fungi. Differential media, enriched media and selective media, maintenance of lab cultures.	10	11%
4	Different methods used in isolation and identification of bacteria with emphasis to different staining techniques and biochemical reactions. Counting of bacteria -Total and Viable counting techniques.	10	11%
5	Detailed study of different methods of sterilization including their merits and demerits. Sterilization methods for all pharmaceutical products. Detailed study of sterility testing of different pharmaceutical preparations. Brief information on Validation.	10	11%

6	Disinfectants- Study of disinfectants, antiseptics, fungicidal and virucidal agents factors affecting their activation and mechanism of action. Evaluation of bactericidal, bacteristatic, virucidal activities, evaluation of preservatives in pharmaceutical preparations.	12	13%
7	Immunology- Immunity, Definition, Classification, General principles of natural immunity, Phagocytosis, acquired immunity (active and passive). Antigens, chemical nature of antigens structure and formation of Antibodies, Antigen-Antibody reactions. Bacterial exotoxins and endotoxins. Significance of toxoids in active immunity, Immunization programme, and importance of booster dose.	14	16%
8	Diagnostic tests: Schick's Test, Elisa test, Western Blot test, Southern Blot PCR Widal, QBC, Mantoux Peripheral smear. Study of malarial parasite.	8	9%
9	Microbial culture sensitivity Testing: Interpretation of results Principles and methods of different microbiological assays, microbiological assay of Penicillin, Streptomycin and vitamin B2 and B12. Standardization of vaccines and sera.	8	9%
10	Study of infectious diseases: Typhoid, Tuberculosis, Malaria, Cholera, Hepatitis, Meningitis, Syphilis & Gonorrhoea and HIV.	8	9%

Course Materials:

Text books (Theory)

- a. Vanitha Kale and Kishor Bhusari — Applied Microbiology | Himalaya Publishing house Mumbai. Latest Edition
- b. Mary Louis Turgeon — Immunology and Serology in Laboratory Medicines| Latest Edition Mosby- Year book inc St. Louis Missouri 63146.
- c. Harsh Mohan, — Text book of Pathology| Latest Edition, B-3 Ansari road Darya ganj N. Delhi.

Text books (Practical)

- a. Chandrakanth Kokare. Pharmaceutical Microbiology experiments and techniques. Latest edition. Career Publications.

Reference books (Theory)

- a. Prescott L.M., Jarley G.P Klein D.A —Microbiology| Latest Edition Mc Graw Hill Company Inc
- b. Rawlins E.A.|Bentley's Text Book of Pharmaceutics| B ailliere Tindals 24-28 London Latest Edition
- c. Forbisher — Fundamentals of Microbiology| Philadelphia W.B. Saunders. Latest Edition
- d. Prescott L.M. Jarley G.P., Klein.D.A. — Microbiology.|2nd edition WMC Brown Publishers, Oxford. Latest Edition
- e. War Roitt, Jonathan Brostoff, David male, — Immunology| Latest Edition, Mosby-year book Europe Ltd, London.
- f. Pharmacopoeia of India, Govt of India, Latest Editions.

Pharmaceutical Microbiology

Practical (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Sr. No.	Experiments
1	Study of apparatus used in experimental microbiology*.
2	Sterilisation of glass ware's. Preparation of media and sterilisation.*
3	Staining techniques – Simple staining ; Gram's staining ; Negative staining**
4	Study of motility characters*.
5	Enumeration of micro-organisms (Total and Viable)*
6	Study of the methods of isolation of pure culture.*
7	Bio chemical testing for the identification of micro*-organisms.
8	Cultural sensitivity testing for some micro-organisms.*
9	Sterility testing for powders and liquids.*
10	Determination of minimum inhibitory concentration.*
11	Microbiological assay of antibiotics by cup plate method.*
12	Microbiological assay of vitamins by Turbidometric method**
13	Determination of RWC.**
14	Diagnostic tests for some common diseases, widal, malarial parasite.**

* Indicate minor experiment & ** indicate major experiment

Assignments:

1. Visit to some pathological laboratories & study the activities and equipment/instruments used and reporting the same.
2. Visit to milk dairies (Pasteurization) and microbial laboratories (other sterilization methods) & study the activities and equipment/instruments used and reporting the same.
3. Library assignments
 - a. Report of recent microbial techniques developed in diagnosing some common diseases.
 - b. Latest advancement developed in identifying, cultivating & handling of microorganisms.

Format of the assignment:

1. Minimum & Maximum number of pages.
2. It shall be computer draft copy.
3. Reference(s) shall be included at the end.
4. Name and signature of the student.
5. Assignment can be a combined presentation at the end of the academic year.
6. Time allocated for presentation may be 8+2 Min.

Scheme of Practical Examination

	Internal/ Sessional	External
Synopsis	05	15

Major Experiment	10	25
Minor Experiment	03	15
Viva	02	15
Max. marks	20	70
Duration	3 hours	4 hours

Note: Total sessional marks is 30 (20 for practical sessional plus 10 marks for regularity, promptness, viva-voce and record maintenance)

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Pharm.D. 2nd year

Subject Name: Pharmacognosy & Phytopharmaceuticals

Subject Code: 828803

Scope: This subject has been introduced for the pharmacy course in order to make the student aware of medicinal uses of various naturally occurring drugs its history, sources, distribution, method of cultivation, active constituents, medicinal uses, identification tests, preservation methods, substitutes and adulterants.

Objectives: Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to –

- under stand the basic principles of cultivation, collection and storage of crude drugs;
- know the source, active constituents and uses of crude drugs; and
- appreciate the applications of primary and secondary metabolites of the plant.

Theory (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				Total Marks
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical		
				External	Internal	External	Internal	
3	1	3	7	70	30	70	30	200

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Hours	Module Weightage
1	Introduction.	1	1%
2	Definition, history and scope of Pharmacognosy.	3	3%
3	Classification of crude drugs.	4	4.5%
4	Cultivation, collection, processing and storage of crude drugs.	9	10%
5	Detailed method of cultivation of crude drugs.	3	3%
6	Study of cell wall constituents and cell inclusions.	3	3%
7	Microscopical and powder microscopical study of crude drugs.	10	11%
8	Study of natural pesticides.	4	4.5%
9	Detailed study of various cell constituents	15	17%
10	Carbohydrates and related products.	3	3%
11	Detailed study carbohydrates containing drugs.(11 drugs)	9	10%
12	Definition sources, method extraction, chemistry and method of analysis of lipids.	8	9%
13	Detailed study of oils.	8	9%
14	Definition, classification, chemistry and method of analysis of protein.	4	4.5%
15	Study of plants fibers used in surgical dressings and related products.	4	4.5%
16	Different methods of adulteration of crude drugs.	2	2%

Course Materials:

Text books (Theory)

- a. Pharmacognosy by G.E. Trease & W.C.Evans. Latest Edition
- b. Pharmacognosy by C.K.Kokate,Gokhale & A.C.Purohit. Latest Edition

Text books (Practical)

- a. Practical Pharmacognosy -Techniques and Experiments. Dr. K R Khandelwal and Dr. Vrunda Sethi. Nirali Prakashan. Latest Edition.
- b. Experimental Phytopharmacognosy- A comprehensive guide. Dr. S S Khadabadi, Dr. S L Deore and B A Baviskar. Nirali Prakashan. Latest Edition.

Reference books

- a. Pharmacognosy by Brady &Tyler.E. Latest Edition
- b. Pharmacognosy by T.E.Wallis. Latest Edition
- c. Pharmacognosy by C.S. Shah & Qadery. Latest Edition
- d. Pharmacognosy by M.A. Iyengar. Latest Edition

Practical (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Sr. No.	Experiments
1	Introduction of Pharmacognosy laboratory and experiments.
2	Study of cell wall constituents and cell inclusions.
3	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Datura.
4	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Senna.
5	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Cassia.cinnamon.
6	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Cinchona.
7	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Ephedra.
8	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Quassia.
9	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Clove.
10	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Fennel.
11	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Coriander.
12	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Isapgol.
13	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Nux vomica.
14	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Rauwolfia.
15	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Liquorice.
16	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Ginger.
17	Macro, powder and microscopic study of Podophyllum.

18	Determination of Iodine value.
19	Determination of Saponification value and unsaponifiable matter.
20	Determination of ester value.
21	Determination of Acid value.
22	Chemical tests for Acacia.

23	Chemical tests for Tragacanth.
24	Chemical tests for Agar.
25	Chemical tests for Starch.
26	Chemical tests for Lipids.(castor oil, sesame oil, shark liver oil, bees wax)
27	Chemical tests for Gelatin.

Scheme of Practical Examination

	Internal/ Sessional	External
Identification	04	10
Synopsis	04	10
Major Experiment	07	20
Minor Experiment	03	15
Viva	02	15
Max. marks	20	70
Duration	3 hours	4 hours

Note: Total sessional marks is 30 (20 for practical sessional plus 10 marks for regularity, promptness, viva-voce and record maintenance)

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Pharm.D. 2nd year

Subject Name: Pharmacology -I

Subject Code: 828804

Scope of the Subject: This subject will provide an opportunity for the student to learn about the drug with regard to classification, pharmacodynamic and pharmacokinetic aspects, adverse effects, uses, dose, route of administration, precautions, contraindications and interaction with other drugs. In this subject, apart from general pharmacology, drugs acting on autonomic nervous system, cardiovascular system, central nervous system, respiratory system, hormones and autotoxins will be taught. In addition to theoretical knowledge, the basic practical knowledge relevant to therapeutics will be imparted.

- Objectives of the Subject:** Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to –
- understand the pharmacological aspects of drugs falling under the above mentioned chapters;
 - handle and carry out the animal experiments;
 - appreciate the importance of pharmacology subject as a basis of therapeutics; and
 - correlate and apply the knowledge therapeutically.

Theory (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				Total marks
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical		
				External	Internal	External	Internal	
3	1	-	4	70	30	-	-	100

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Hours	Module Weightage
1	General Pharmacology a) Introduction, definitions and scope of pharmacology b) Routes of administration of drugs c) Pharmacokinetics (absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion) d) Pharmacodynamics e) Factors modifying drug effects f) Drug toxicity - Acute, sub- acute and chronic toxicity. g) Pre-clinical evaluations h) Drug interactions	16	18%
2	Pharmacology of drugs acting on ANS a) Adrenergic and antiadrenergic drugs b) Cholinergic and anticholinergic drugs c) Neuromuscular blockers d) Mydriatics and miotics e) Drugs used in myasthenia gravis f) Drugs used in Parkinsonism	16	18%
3	Pharmacology of drugs acting on cardiovascular system a) Antihypertensives b) Anti-anginal drugs c) Anti-arrhythmic drugs d) Drugs used for therapy of Congestive Heart Failure e) Drugs used for hyperlipidaemias	16	18%

4	Pharmacology of drugs acting on Central Nervous System a) General anesthetics b) Sedatives and hypnotics c) Anticonvulsants d) Analgesic and anti-inflammatory agents e) Psychotropic drugs f) Alcohol and methyl alcohol g) CNS stimulants and cognition enhancers h) Pharmacology of local anaesthetics	16	18%
5	Pharmacology of Drugs acting on Respiratory tract a) Bronchodilators b) Mucolytics c) Expectorants d) Antitussives e) Nasal Decongestants	8	9%
6	Pharmacology of Hormones and Hormone antagonists a) Thyroid and Antithyroid drugs b) Insulin, Insulin analogues and oral hypoglycemic agents c) Sex hormones and oral contraceptives d) Oxytocin and other stimulants and relaxants	10	11%
7	Pharmacology of autocooids and their antagonists a) Histamines and Antihistaminics b) 5-Hydroxytryptamine and its antagonists c) Lipid derived autocooids and platelet activating factor	8	9%

Text books (Theory) (Author, Title, Edition, Publication Place, Publisher, Year of Publication)

- Tripathi, K. D. Essentials of medical pharmacology. Latest Edition. Publisher: Jaypee, Delhi.
- Satoskar, R.S. and Bhadarkar, S.D. Pharmacology and pharmacotherapeutics. Latest Edition. Publisher: Popular, Dubai.
- Rang, H.P. & Dale, M.M. Pharmacology. Latest Edition. Publisher: Churchill Living stone.

Reference books (Theory) (Author, Title, Edition, Publication Place, Publisher, Publication Year)

- Goodman Gilman, A., Rall, T.W., Nies, A.I.S. and Taylor, P. Goodman and Gilman's- The pharmacological Basis of therapeutics. Latest Edition. Publisher McGraw Hill, Pergamon press.
- Craig, C.R.&Stitzel, R.E. Modern Pharmacology. Latest edition. Publisher: Little Brown.Co
Katzung, B.G. Basic and clinical pharmacology. Latest edition. Publisher: Prentice Hall, Int.
- Shargel and Leon. Applied Biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics.Latest edition. Publisher: Prentice Hall, London.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Pharm.D.

2nd year

Subject Name: Community Pharmacy

Subject Code: 828805

Scope: In the changing scenario of pharmacy practice in India, Community Pharmacists are expected to offer various pharmaceutical care services. In order to meet this demand, students will be learning various skills such as dispensing of drugs, responding to minor ailments by providing suitable safe medication, patient counselling, health screening services for improved patient care in the community set up.

Objectives: Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to –

- know pharmaceutical care services;
- know the business and professional practice management skills in community pharmacies;
- do patient counselling & provide health screening services to public in community pharmacy;
- respond to minor ailments and provide appropriate medication;
- show empathy and sympathy to patients; and appreciate the concept of Rational drug therapy.

Theory (2 Hours/ Week, Total: 60 Hours)

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				Total marks
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical		
				External	Internal	External	Internal	
2	1	-	3	70	30	-	-	100

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Hours	Module Weightage
1	Definition, scope, of community pharmacy Roles and responsibilities of Community pharmacist	2	3%
2	Community Pharmacy Management a) Selection of site, Space layout, and design b) Staff, Materials- coding, stocking c) Legal requirements d) Maintenance of various registers e) Use of Computers: Business and health care soft wares	8	13%
3	Prescriptions – parts of prescription, legality & identification of medication related problems like drug interactions.	4	7%
4	Inventory control in community pharmacy Definition, various methods of Inventory Control ABC, VED, EOQ, Lead time, safety stock	6	10%
5	Pharmaceutical care Definition and Principles of Pharmaceutical care	3	5%

6	Patient counselling Definition, outcomes, various stages, barriers, Strategies to overcome barriers Patient information leaflets- content, design, & layouts, advisory labels	5	8%
7	Patient medication adherence Definition, Factors affecting medication adherence, role of pharmacist in improving the adherence.	4	7%
8	Health screening services <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definition, importance, methods for screening • Blood pressure/ blood sugar/ lung function and • Cholesterol testing 	4	7%
9	OTC Medication- Definition, OTC medication list & Counseling	3	5%
10	Health Education • WHO Definition of health and health promotion care for children		
11	Responding to symptoms of minor ailments Relevant pathophysiology common drug therapy to Pain GI disturbances		10%
12	Essential Drugs concept and Rational Drug Therapy Role of community pharmacist	4	7%
13	Code of ethics for community pharmacists	2	3%

Course Materials:

Text Books:

- a. Health Education and Community Pharmacy by N.S.Parmar. Latest Edition
- b. WHO consultative group report.
- c. Drug store & Business management by Mohammed Ali & Jyoti. Latest Edition

Reference books:

- a. Handbook of pharmacy – health care. Edt. Robin J Harman. The Pharmaceutical press. Latest Edition
- b. Comprehensive Pharmacy Review – Edt. Leon Shargel. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. Latest Edition

Special requirements

1. Either the college is having model community pharmacy (meeting the schedule N requirement) or sign MoU with at least 4-5 community pharmacies nearby to the college for training the students on dispensing and counselling activities.
2. Students can be oriented/ trained about pharmacy store layout, legal requirements, list of drugs and items sold, storage conditions, software, inventory control, prescription handling, patient information leaflets, etc.
3. Students can be trained for using special equipments like B.P apparatus, Glucometer, Peak flow meter and methods for cholesterol estimation.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Pharm.D. 2nd year

Subject Name: Pharmacotherapeutics-I

Subject Code: 828806

Scope of the Subject: This course is designed to impart knowledge and skills necessary for contribution to quality use of medicines. Chapters dealt cover briefly pathophysiology and mostly therapeutics of various diseases. This will enable the student to understand the pathophysiology of common diseases and their management.

Objectives: Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to –

- a. the pathophysiology of selected disease states and the rationale for drug therapy;
- b. the therapeutic approach to management of these diseases;
- c. the controversies in drug therapy;
- d. the importance of preparation of individualised therapeutic plans based on diagnosis;
- e. needs to identify the patient-specific parameters relevant in initiating drug therapy, and monitoring therapy (including alternatives, time-course of clinical and laboratory indices of therapeutic response and adverse effects);

Theory (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Evaluation Scheme (Marks)				Total Marks
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Theory		Practical		
				External	Internal	External	Internal	
3	1	3	7	70	30	70	30	200

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Hours	Module Weightage
1	Cardiovascular system: Hypertension, Congestive cardiac failure, Angina Pectoris, Myocardial infarction, Hyperlipidaemias. Electrophysiology of heart and Arrhythmias.	28	31%
2	Respiratory system: Introduction to Pulmonary function test, Asthma, Chronic obstructive airways disease, Drug induced pulmonary diseases.	19	21%
3	Endocrine system: Diabetes, Thyroid diseases, Oral contraceptives, Hormone replacement therapy, Osteoporosis.	20	22%
4	General prescribing guidelines for a. Paediatric patients b. Geriatric patients c. Pregnancy and breast feeding	8	9%
5	Ophthalmology: Glaucoma, Conjunctivitis- viral & bacterial.	9	10%
6	Introduction to rational drug use Definition, Role of pharmacist Essential drug concept Rational drug formulations.	6	7%

Course Materials:

Text Books:

- a. Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics - Roger and Walker, Churchill Livingstone publication. Latest

Edition

- b. Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic approach - Joseph T. DiPiro et al. Appleton & Lange. Latest Edition

Reference Books:

- a. Pathologic basis of disease - Robins SL, W.B.Saunders publication. Latest Edition
- b. Pathology and therapeutics for Pharmacists: A Basis for Clinical Pharmacy Practice - Green and Harris, Chapman and Hall publication. Latest Edition
- c. Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics - Eric T. Herfindal, Williams and Wilkins Publication. Latest Edition
- d. Applied Therapeutics: The clinical Use of Drugs. Lloyd Young and Koda-Kimble MA Latest Edition
- e. Avery's Drug Treatment, Latest Edition, Adis International Limited.
- f. Relevant review articles from recent medical and pharmaceutical literature.

Pharm.D. 2nd year
Pharmacotherapeutics-I

Practical (3 Hours/ Week, Total: 90 Hours)

Practicals :

Hospital postings in various departments designed to complement the lectures by providing practical clinical discussion, attending ward rounds, follow up the progress and changes made in drug therapy in allotted patients, case presentation upon discharge.

Students are required to maintain a record of cases presented and the same should be submitted at the end of the course for evaluation.

A minimum of 20 cases should be presented and recorded covering most common diseases.

Assignments:

Students are required to submit written assignments on the topics given to them. Topics allotted should cover recent developments in drug therapy of various diseases. A minimum of THREE assignments [1500 – 2000 words] should be submitted for evaluation.

Format of the assignment:

1. Minimum & Maximum number of pages.
2. Reference(s) shall be included at the end.
3. Assignment can be a combined presentation at the end of the academic year.
4. It shall be computer draft copy.
5. Name and signature of the student.
6. Time allocated for presentation may be 8+2 Min.

Scheme of Practical Examination

	Internal/ Sessional	External
Synopsis	05	15
Major Experiment	10	25
Minor Experiment	03	15
Viva	02	15
Max. marks	20	70
Duration	3 hours	4 hours

Note: Total sessional marks is 30 (20 for practical sessional plus 10 marks for regularity, promptness, viva-voce and record maintenance)